

**LAKE SUPERIOR STATE UNIVERSITY'S
CENTER FOR FRESHWATER RESEARCH
AND EDUCATION FISH HATCHERY**

2018 ANNUAL REPORT

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LAKE SUPERIOR

STATE UNIVERSITY

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are extremely grateful to Cloverland Electric Cooperative for providing space within their facility and electricity, which are essential to our hatchery operations. We are also appreciative of Lighthouse.net and Packerland Broadband for graciously providing broadband internet service for broadcasting our fishcam (<https://www.lssu.edu/cfre/cfre-fishcam/>). The Michigan Department of Natural Resources supplies the feed necessary to sustain our hatchery operation, funds all disease testing, and provides expertise and additional supplies as needed. We also acknowledge numerous student employees and volunteers that contribute to the success of the Center for Freshwater Research and Education Fish Hatchery.



HATCHERY OPERATIONS

Sub-adult Rearing

A total of 51,514 age-0 Atlantic Salmon moved into fry raceways in late February 2017 survived until the time of early feeding and were reared in filtered and heated water until June 2017. About 36,300 fry survived through mid-June of 2017, at which time they were transferred into large raceways and were reared in ambient river water. On average, these fish grew about 136 mm in total length during March-December 2017 (Table 1).

Table 1. Biweekly rearing data of age-0 Atlantic Salmon reared in heated water in 2017 (lot: P-ATS-LL-W-16-SM-LS-LS). The number of fish initially moved into fry raceways was 51,514.

Mid date of biweekly summary	Ending # of fish	Mean temp (°C)	Mean length (mm)	Mean biomass (kg)	TUGR (mm/°C)	FCR	Biweekly mortality (%)	Avg. density (kg/m ³)	Flow (L/min)
14-Mar	51,187	10.09	30.81	12.499	0.017	1.02	0.63	9.05	45.9
28-Mar	49,888	9.25	33.61	16.255	0.025	0.95	2.54	11.74	69.0
11-Apr	46,820	8.91	37.13	21.43	0.030	0.71	6.15	15.41	69.0
25-Apr	44,400	8.76	41.19	28.26	0.035	0.70	5.17	20.33	92.0
9-May	38,873	8.87	44.99	34.321	0.026	0.91	12.45	19.23	118
23-May	37,168	8.87	48.80	40.792	0.036	1.04	4.38	27.57	118
6-Jun	36,625	9.63	53.66	53.713	0.040	0.99	1.46	30.08	118
20-Jun	36,205	10.37	59.46	73.873	0.043	1.02	1.14	11.43	213
4-Jul	36,075	14.37	66.16	103.40	0.035	0.98	0.36	10.95	940
18-Jul	35,841	15.64	73.69	145.67	0.036	0.97	0.64	7.71	1,253
1-Aug	35,747	15.90	81.97	204.49	0.039	1.42	0.26	10.82	1,253
15-Aug	35,604	18.41	90.93	284.93	0.036	1.34	0.40	11.81	1,600
29-Aug	35,424	16.61	100.51	391.95	0.042	1.31	0.50	8.67	3,000
12-Sep	35,228	15.69	110.63	531.62	0.047	1.42	0.55	11.76	3,000
26-Sep	35,197	17.97	121.23	712.18	0.043	1.05	0.09	15.78	3,000
10-Oct	35,172	13.62	132.23	942.26	0.059	0.72	0.07	20.88	3,000
24-Oct	35,157	12.49	143.58	1228.63	0.066	0.57	0.04	27.23	3,000
7-Nov	35,149	8.24	155.19	1579.18	0.101	0.38	0.02	49.21	2,133
21-Nov	35,145	6.16	167.01	2001.27	0.138	0.33	0.01	37.28	3,133

*High densities were because fish were combined in raceways to accommodate brood stock collection

Stocking & Disease Testing

A total of 34,937 age-1 Atlantic Salmon *Salmo salar* were reared at Lake Superior State University's Center for Freshwater Research and Education (CFRE) Fish Hatchery and stocked into the St. Marys River, Chippewa County, Michigan, on 11 June 2018 (Table 2). These fish were our 32nd stocking in the St. Marys River from our hatchery. The fish (lot P-ATS-LL-W-16-SM-LS-LS) were stocked directly into the river at 22:30 at a water temperature of 10 °C. Each fish received a left pelvic (ventral; LV) clip and averaged 16.9 cm in total length and 50 g in weight or 20/kg. In the spring of 2018, 60 of these age-1 fish were tested for the presence of *Aeromonas salmonicida*, Bacterial Kidney Disease (BKD), Infectious Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus, Infectious Pancreatic Necrosis Virus, Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Virus, and *Yersinia ruckeri* by Michigan State University (MSU) personnel prior to stocking. All fish tested negative for pathogens, except for three that had low antigen concentrations of BKD (Appendix 1).

Survival of this 2016 lot of Atlantic Salmon, from the eyed-egg stage through stock-out at age 1, was just over 67%. Survival rates have been around 80% since 2008 when our water filtration system was installed. This 67% survival rate to age 1 is the second lowest since 2008 (45% for age-1 fish stocked out in 2016), and our fish were infested with the parasite *Ichthyobodo*. This relatively poor survival rate and the presence of a parasite occurred even though we installed six additional filters, bringing the total to 12, and lowered the size of the filters from 25 µm to 10 µm.

We also finished rearing Atlantic Salmon that were initially reared by MI DNR. Personnel from MI DNR delivered fish from the Platte River State Fish Hatchery on 7 May 2018 and placed them into an acclimation area within the first tailrace of the hydro plant. This acclimation area was created by placing a blocker net on the downstream end of the first tailrace tunnel. These Atlantic Salmon were held and fed for 36 d, and released at 21:30 on 12 June 2018 by removing the blocker net. Personnel from the Platte River State Fish Hatchery conducted a fish quality assessment prior to release.

Table 2. Number and mean total length of age-1 Atlantic Salmon stocked during 1987-2018. Stocking typically occurred between mid-May and mid-June of each year.

Year	# stocked	Mean total length
1987	19,000	189
1988	12,751	196
1989	19,966	170
1990	31,702	131
1991	8,367	127
1992	8,048	179
1993	47,716	191
1994	20,350	174
1995	29,060	185
1996	33,756	183
1997	43,373	150
1998	41,721	142
1999	49,818	181
2000	46,220	179
2001	35,909	172
2002	29,313	154
2003	54,743	180
2004	24,811	211*
2005	29,665	201*
2006	38,032	186
2007	20,437	178
2008	29,373	186
2009	28,400	185
2010	26,301	184
2011	31,100	200
2012	35,230	189
2013	35,000	196
2014	40,908	181
2015	29,880	164
2016	36,790	183
2017	28,983	177
2018	34,937	169

*Fish were held until August because they were treated for BKD and furunculosis

Broodstock Collection, Disease Testing, Gamete Collection, and Egg Treatments

Personnel from the CFRE Fish Hatchery, with help from volunteers, collected returning adult Atlantic Salmon for Broodstock from 31 October 2017 to 15 November 2017. Fish were captured from the St. Marys River at the Cloverland Hydroelectric Plant using a gill net that covered the opening of the first inactive turbine tailrace on the east side of the closest active turbine. The gill net used was 15.2 m (50 ft) long, 3.4 m (10 ft) high, with a 10.2 cm (4 in) stretch mesh. The net was continuously observed until a fish became entangled in the net, at which time the net was lifted and the fish was immediately removed. Upon removal, each fish was identified to species, measured for length and weight, and examined to determine sex, maturity (ripe or unripe), presence of fin clips, tags, and most were checked for Sea Lamprey (*Petromyzon marinus*) scars. After examination, Atlantic Salmon were retained for subsequent gamete collection in one of two raceways based on sex, whereas all other species were released.

The net was fished from 13:20-16:34 on 31 October 2017 (3 hr 14 min), from 13:30-16:53 on 1 November 2017 (3 hr 23 min), from 13:30-16:15 on 8 November 2017 (2 hr 45 min), from 13:15-16:30 on 9 November 2017 (3 hr 15 min) and from 13:40-14:55 on 15 November 2017 (1 hr 15 min), for a total of 13 hr 52 min. A total of 625 Atlantic Salmon were collected; 163 on 31 October, 144 on 1 November, 94 on 8 November, 156 on 9 November and 68 on 15 November. The catch rate of Atlantic Salmon was about 45 fish/hr (Table 3), the largest number of fish caught and greatest catch rate to date. The 285 males measured averaged 59.2 cm in total length and 2.05 kg in weight, whereas the 132 females sampled averaged 56.6 cm in total length and 2.0 kg in weight.

Of the 625 Atlantic Salmon caught in 2017, 383 (61%) were reared at LSSU and 242 (39%) were reared by the MI DNR (based on observed fin clips). The ages of fish reared at LSSU ranged from 1-5, but the majority (91%) were age 2 (Table 4). The average Fulton's condition factor K for all fish was 1.10 in 2017 and there was no discernable trend since record-keeping began in 1990 (Figure 1). Data on individual Atlantic Salmon used as broodstock is presented in Appendix 2.

Only 420 of 625 Atlantic Salmon were examined for Sea Lamprey scars to avoid crowding in holding tanks. Of these 420, about 11% had at least one Sea Lamprey scar, the lowest percentage observed since 1990 (Figure 2). Type A scars were the most common among fish that had scars (about 58%; Table 5).

Table 3. Summary data from gill-netting of Atlantic Salmon broodstock from 1990-1994 and 1998-2017.

Year	# of fish	Mean hr/d	# of d	Area of net (m ²)	Mean # of fish/hr	Mean # fish/d
1990	46	----	23	47	----	2.0
1991	65	6.5	23	47	0.4	2.8
1992	19	6.7	28	58	0.1	0.7
1993	11	2.5	18	56	0.2	0.6
1994	18	2.6	23	65	0.3	0.8
1998	87	2.6	17	47	2.0	5.1
1999	49	3.0	26	56	0.6	1.9
2000	105	2.8	18	47	2.0	5.8
2001	116	2.5	13	47	3.6	8.9
2002	104	2.7	13	56	2.9	8.0
2003	158	2.8	9	56	6.4	17.6
2004	196	3.1	14	56	4.5	14.0
2005	210	4.1	6	56	8.5	35.0
2006	111	2.7	6	56	6.8	18.5
2007	276	2.6	6	56	17.5	46.0
2008	172	2.8	4	47	15.4	43.0
2009	140	4.5	3	47	10.4	47.0
2010	212	4.8	3	47	14.8	70.7
2011	240	4.2	4	47	14.2	42.4
2012	313	2.0	6	47	26.2	52.2
2013	378	3.5	4	47	27.4	94.5
2014	225	2.9	2	47	38.8	112.5
2015	348	4.4	3	47	26.2	116.0
2016	315	3.3	4	47	23.8	78.8
2017	625	2.8	5	47	45.1	125

Table 4. Age of Atlantic Salmon captured in fall 2017 broodstock collection efforts.

Age	Type of clip	# of males	# of females	Total # of fish
1	LP	0	0	0
2	RV	276	75	351
3	RP	9	4	13
4	LV	5	2	7
5	LP	1	5	6
	NC	6	0	6
Unknown	AD	195	47	242
			Total	625

Table 5. Classification of Sea Lamprey scars observed on Atlantic Salmon captured in 2017 broodstock collection efforts. Percentages are based on fish that had scars, which was about 11% of all fish collected.

Species	Gender	Scar Type	Scar Stage	# Scars	Percent		
ATS	Male	A	I	3	5.3		
		A	II	2	3.5		
		A	III	0	0		
		A	IV	9	15.8		
	Subtotal				14	24.6	
	Female		B	I	4	7.0	
			B	II	2	3.5	
			B	III	3	5.3	
			B	IV	4	7.0	
		Subtotal				13	22.8
				A	I	0	0.0
				A	II	1	1.8
				A	III	0	0.0
				A	IV	18	31.6
Subtotal				19	33.3		
Subtotal				11	19.3		
Total-A				33	57.9		
Total-B				24	42.1		

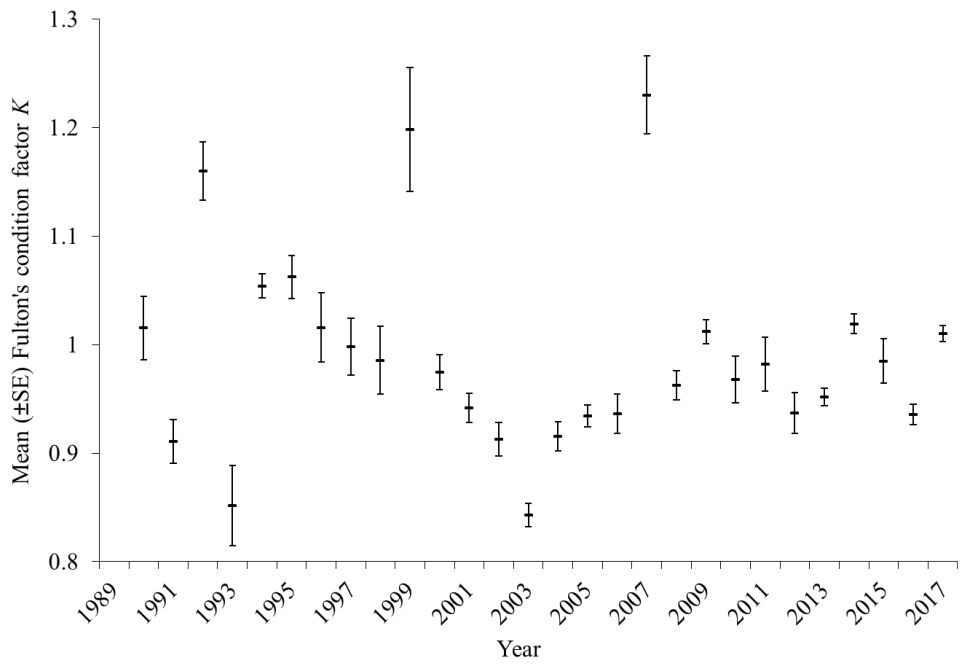


Figure 1. Annual mean (\pm SE) Fulton's condition factor K for Atlantic Salmon netted during 1990-2017.

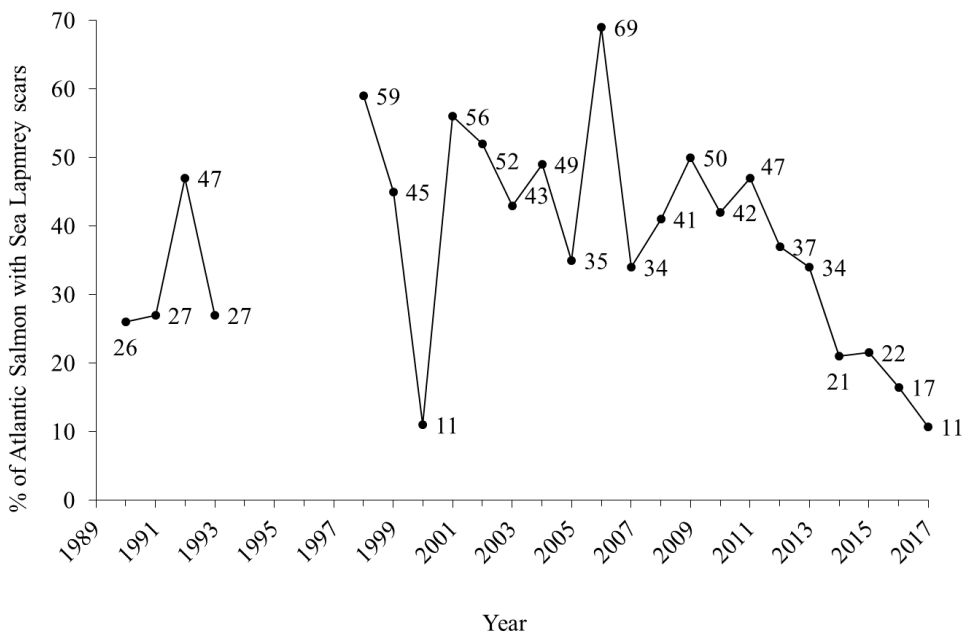


Figure 2. Percent of Atlantic Salmon broodstock that had at least one lamprey scar during 1990-1993 and 1998-2017.

Fish were held in raceways for at least one week prior to gamete collection, which occurred on 13, 16, 20 and 21 November 2017. A 1 female: 1 male crossing scheme and the dry method were used during artificial spawning of 121 pairs of Atlantic Salmon. Fertilized eggs from each cross were isolated in buckets until testing was completed for BKD by LSSU's Fish Disease Laboratory (usually within 24 hr). After gametes from all 242 Atlantic Salmon brood fish tested negative for BKD (Appendix 1), fertilized eggs were mixed together according to the date of collection and placed into egg trays. Personnel from MSU arrived on 14 November 2017 and completed a 2017 broodstock and 2018 production health inspection for the presence of *Aeromonas salmonicida*, BKD, Infectious Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus, Infectious Pancreatic Necrosis Virus, *Myxobolus cerebralis*, Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Virus, and *Yersinia ruckeri* on 60 adult fish that had been previously tested and resulted negative for BKD by LSSU. Personnel from MSU also tested the gametes and kidney and spleen tissue from these 60 broodstock fish for BKD, Infectious Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus, Infectious Pancreatic Necrosis Virus, *Aeromonas salmonicida*, *Oncorhynchus masu* Virus, and Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Virus; gametes of two fish tested positive (low antigen concentrations) for BKD and eight tested positive (low antigen concentrations) in body tissues (Appendix 1).

A total of 409,637 Atlantic Salmon eggs were collected and 398,844 were used in 2017 (Table 6). All fertilized eggs were treated according to MI DNR protocols, which included saline baths, erythromycin treatment, and disinfection in iodine. Dosages for each treatment are described in Appendix 3. On 10 January 2017, about 300,000 (our count = 314,118, MI DNR count = 280,767) eyed eggs were transported by MI DNR personnel to the Platte River State Fish Hatchery.

Our Atlantic Salmon eggs were given thiamine treatments during the water hardening stage for the second year, instead of post-hatch as was done prior to 2016. The thiamine treatments were conducted at the same time as our erythromycin bath, with both solutions present in the same bath. Thiamine baths were at a concentration of 20.4 g of 98% buffered thiamine per 20 L of filtered river water (thiamine provided by MI DNR). Our fish showed no signs of thiamine deficiency once the sac fry stage was reached, so no additional thiamine baths were conducted.

Table 6. Summary data of egg collection efforts in 2017.

Date	# of pairs	Mean # of eggs/fish	Total # eggs
13-Nov-17	29	3,400	98,612
16-Nov-17	31	2,891	85,549
20-Nov-17	26	3,896	97,183
21-Nov-17	35	3,432	117,500
Grand total	121	3,405	398,844

Use of Atlantic Salmon for Education and Research


During July 2017-May 2018, a total of 168 Atlantic Salmon of various life stages were used and sacrificed for education, research, and MI DNR activities (Table 7). Adult broodstock were only sacrificed for a fish health inspection conducted by MSU. Fish of various size categories, ranging from sac-fry to yearlings, were used to support education and research at LSSU.

Table 7. Summary data of Atlantic Salmon used and sacrificed for education, research, and MI DNR activities during July 2017-May 2018.

Date	Number	Size category	Use
8-July-17	20	Fingerlings	Frog Fest community event
13-Nov-17	3	Fall fingerlings	Dr. Li - class
14-Nov-17	15	Fall fingerlings	Dr. Li - class
14-Nov-17	60	Broodstock	MSU health inspection
21-Feb-18	65	Yearlings	MSU health inspection
13-Mar-18	100	Sac-fry	Dr. Evans
16-May-18	10	Yearlings	Dr. Li - student
17-May-18	20	Yearlings	MI DNR - FQA

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Results of fish health inspection of age-1 Atlantic Salmon from lot P-ATS-LL-W-16-SM-LS-LS conducted by Michigan State University.



FISH HEALTH INSPECTION REPORT--FISHERIES DIVISION
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Fish Health Inspection Report

AAHL Number: 171114-1-BI-LSSU

This report is not evidence of future disease status. To determine current status, contact Fish Health Official below:

Name and Location of Fish Source: Lake Superior State University Sault Ste. Marie, MI	Owner/Manager: Roger Greil	Inspection Date(s): Fall 2017 This: 11/14/17 Prior: 11/17/16 Classification: B-BK	Type of Water Supply: Stream Origin of Fish Examined: Hatchery Type of Fish Examined: Salmonid
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Species ¹	Designation	AAHL #	Age	Number in Lot	Obtained as Eggs (E) or Fish (F) From:	Pathogens ² Inspected for and Results ³			VHS	IHN	IPN	Om V ⁴	WD
						As	Yr	R _s ⁵					
ATS	Feral Fall Atlantic Salmon Spawners (kidney & spleen samples)	171114-1-BI-LSSU	b	n/a	Wild	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (8: 8L)	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (0)	NR ⁶	60 (0)
ATS	Feral Fall Atlantic Salmon Spawners (gamete samples)	171114-1-BI-LSSU	b	n/a	Wild	NR	NR	60 (2: 2L)	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (0)	NR	NR

Remarks/Recommendations: a. Laboratory assays were conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission (GLFC), the American Fisheries Society (AFS), and the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE). b. The presence of <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> was tested with quantitative QELISA, which is more sensitive than the direct fluorescent antibody technique; H=high, M=medium, L=low antigen concentrations. c. <i>Onchorhynchus myxus</i> virus testing is done on ovarian fluid samples only as per GLFC recommendations. d. NR=Test not required.	Address/Phone of Contracted Fish Health Official Aquatic Animal Health Laboratory College of Veterinary Medicine Michigan State University 1129 Farm Lane, Room 177K Food Safety & Toxicology Building East Lansing, MI 48824 PHONE: 517/884-2024; FAX: 517/432-2310	Signature of Contracted Fish Health Official <div style="text-align: center; font-family: cursive; font-size: 1.2em;">Mohamed Faisal</div> Mohamed Faisal, D.V.M., PhD.
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¹For juv. hatchery fish give age in months; for feral and adult hatchery fish use symbols e=eggs or fry; f=fingerlings; y=yearlings; b=older fish.

²See list of pathogen and spp. abbreviations (pg 2).

cc: Gary Whelan

FISH HEALTH INSPECTION REPORT CONTINUED. REPORT NUMBER:

Species	Designation	AAHL #	Age	Number in Lot	Obtained as Eggs (E) or Fish (F) From:	Pathogens Inspected for and Results			VHS	IHN	IPN	Om V	WD
						As	Yr	R _s					

SUPPLEMENTAL INSPECTION INFORMATION

Date	Species	Lot #	Findings

Pathogen Abbreviations			
IHN	Infectious Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus	IPN	Infectious Pancreatic Necrosis Virus
VHS	Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Virus	As	(BF) <i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> (furunculosis)
R _s	(BK) <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> (BKD)	WD	<i>Myxobolus cerebralis</i> (whirling disease)
Yr	<i>Yersinia ruckeri</i> (ERM)	X	Various (see remarks box)
Y	Various (see remarks box)	Z	Various (see remarks box)
Species Abbreviations			
ATS	Atlantic Salmon	BKT	Brook Trout
COS	Coho Salmon	FCS	Fall Chinook Salmon
OSA	Other Salmonids	RBT	Rainbow Trout
STT	Steelhead Trout	BNT	Brown Trout
		LAT	Lake Trout
		SPL	Splake (Brook x Lake)
		CHS	Chinook Salmon
		Mixed	Mixed species
		STN	Sturgeon

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²See list of pathogen and spp. abbreviations (pg 2).

cc: Gary Whelan



FISH HEALTH INSPECTION REPORT--FISHERIES DIVISION
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Fish Health Inspection Report

AAHL Number: 180221-1-PI-LSSU

This report is not evidence of future disease status. To determine current status, contact Fish Health Official below.

Name and Location of Fish Source: Lake Superior State University Sault Ste. Marie, MI	Owner/Manager: Roger Greil	Inspection Date(s): Spring 2018 This: 2/21/18 Prior: 3/28/17 Classification: B-BK	Type of Water Supply: Stream Origin of Fish Examined: Hatchery Type of Fish Examined: Salmonid
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Species ¹	Designation	AAHL #	Age ²	Number in Lot	Obtained as Eggs (E) or Fish (F) From:	Pathogens ³ Inspected for and Results ⁴						
						As	Yr	R _s ⁵	VHS	IPN	IPN	WD
ATS-LL	P-ATS-LL-W-16-SM-LS-LS*	180221-1-PI-LSSU	13	33,000	E: St. Marys R.	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (3: 3L)	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (0)	60 (0)

Remarks/Recommendations: Lot P-ATS-LL-W-16-SM-LS-LS can be stocked in Michigan's public waters. a: Laboratory assays were conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission (GLFC), the American Fisheries Society (AFS), and the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE). b: The presence of <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> was tested with quantitative QELISA, which is more sensitive than the direct fluorescent antibody technique; H=high, M=medium, L=low antigen concentrations. c: Test not required.	Address/Phone of Contracted Fish Health Official Aquatic Animal Health Laboratory College of Veterinary Medicine Michigan State University Food Safety & Toxicology Building 1129 Farm Lane, room 177K East Lansing, MI 48824 PHONE: 517/884-2024 FAX: 517/432-2310	Signature of Contracted Fish Health Official  Mohamed Faisal, D.V.M., PhD.
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¹For juv. hatchery fish give age in months; for feral and adult hatchery fish use symbols e=eggs or fry; f=fingerlings; y=yearlings; b=older fish.
²See list of pathogen and spp. abbreviations (pg 2).
 cc: Gary Whelan

FISH HEALTH INSPECTION REPORT CONTINUED. REPORT NUMBER:

Species	Designation	AAHL #	Age	Number in Lot	Obtained as Eggs (E) or Fish (F) From:	Pathogens Inspected for and Results						
						As	Yr	R _s	VHS	IPN	IPN	WD

SUPPLEMENTAL INSPECTION INFORMATION

Date	Species	Lot #	Findings

Pathogen Abbreviations			
IPN	Infectious Hematopoietic Necrosis Virus	IPN	Infectious Pancreatic Necrosis Virus
VHS	Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Virus	As	(BF) <i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> (furunculosis)
Rs	(BK) <i>Renibacterium salmoninarum</i> (BKD)	WD	<i>Mycobolus cerebralis</i> (whirling disease)
Yr	<i>Yersinia ruckeri</i> (ERM)	X	Various (see remarks box)
Y	Various (see remarks box)	Z	Various (see remarks box)
Species Abbreviations			
ATS	Atlantic Salmon	BKT	Brook Trout
COS	Coho Salmon	FCS	Fall Chinook Salmon
OSA	Other Salmonids	RBT	Rainbow Trout
STT	Steelhead Trout	BNT	Brown Trout
		LAT	Lake Trout
		SPL	Splake (Brook x Lake)
		CHS	Chinook Salmon
		Mixed	Mixed species
		STN	Sturgeon

This is to certify that the above-mentioned fish were collected and laboratory assays conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission (GLFC), the American Fisheries Society (AFS), and the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE). Samples received in the laboratory were examined for disease signs and were subjected to laboratory testing for the fish pathogens as listed.

¹For juv. hatchery fish give age in months; for feral and adult hatchery fish use symbols e=eggs or fry; f=fingerlings; y=yearlings; b=older fish.
²See list of pathogen and spp. abbreviations (pg 2).
 cc: Gary Whelan

Appendix 2. Data on individual Atlantic Salmon used for gamete collection in 2016. Note: 000-099 and 000A-020A are females, 100-199 and 100A-120A are males, and fin tissue samples were collected from each.

Date	Fish ID #	Fin clip	Age	Total length (cm)	Weight (kg)	Tag #
13-Nov-17	000	RV	2	53.5	1.64	-
13-Nov-17	100	RV	2	55.7	1.63	-
13-Nov-17	001	RV	2	55.5	-	-
13-Nov-17	101	AD	-	50.5	1.98	-
13-Nov-17	002	RV	2	57.0	2.47	-
13-Nov-17	102	AD	-	59.3	2.14	-
13-Nov-17	003	AD	-	59.5	2.53	-
13-Nov-17	103	RV	2	59.0	1.91	-
13-Nov-17	004	AD	-	53.9	1.72	-
13-Nov-17	104	AD	-	75.8	3.27	-
13-Nov-17	005	RV	2	52.9	1.96	-
13-Nov-17	105	RV	2	55.5	1.78	-
13-Nov-17	006	RV	2	53.6	2.00	-
13-Nov-17	106	RV	2	56.4	1.73	-
13-Nov-17	007	RV	2	53.5	1.67	-
13-Nov-17	107	AD	-	66.5	2.70	-
13-Nov-17	008	RP	3	63.6	2.56	-
13-Nov-17	108	RV	2	65.0	2.30	-
13-Nov-17	009	RV	2	53.1	1.82	-
13-Nov-17	109	RV	2	57.6	1.70	-
13-Nov-17	010	AD	-	56.9	2.00	-
13-Nov-17	110	RV	2	57.7	2.10	-
13-Nov-17	011	RV	2	49.9	1.30	-
13-Nov-17	111	RV	2	55.0	1.42	-
13-Nov-17	012	RV	2	52.6	1.60	-
13-Nov-17	112	RV	2	59.3	1.79	-
13-Nov-17	013	RP	3	65.5	3.23	-
13-Nov-17	113	RV	2	60.5	2.00	-
13-Nov-17	014	RV	2	51.9	1.70	-
13-Nov-17	114	RV	2	56.2	1.60	-
13-Nov-17	015	RP	3	60.5	2.25	-
13-Nov-17	115	AD	-	50.9	1.43	-
13-Nov-17	016	RV	2	58.2	2.32	-
13-Nov-17	116	-	-	60.0	1.67	-
13-Nov-17	017	AD	-	55.6	1.82	-
13-Nov-17	117	RV	2	61.5	2.38	-
13-Nov-17	018	RV	2	58.6	2.51	-
13-Nov-17	118	AD	-	60.0	2.04	-

13-Nov-17	019	RV	2	53.2	1.72	-
13-Nov-17	119	-	-	60.5	2.43	-
13-Nov-17	020	RV	2	56.0	2.14	-
13-Nov-17	120	AD	-	63.0	2.23	-
13-Nov-17	021	AD	-	54.4	2.32	-
13-Nov-17	121	AD	-	68.2	2.35	-
13-Nov-17	022	RV	2	56.2	2.22	-
13-Nov-17	122	AD	-	61.2	2.28	-
13-Nov-17	023	RV	2	54.9	1.98	-
13-Nov-17	123	RV	2	66.2	2.75	-
13-Nov-17	024	AD	-	57.3	2.10	-
13-Nov-17	124	AD	-	55.5	1.40	-
13-Nov-17	025	RV	2	55.1	1.84	-
13-Nov-17	125	AD	-	60.6	2.02	-
13-Nov-17	026	RV	2	59.5	2.59	-
13-Nov-17	126	RV	2	53.1	1.58	-
13-Nov-17	027	RV	2	61.3	2.61	-
13-Nov-17	127	RV	2	63.1	2.31	-
13-Nov-17	028	RV	2	61.0	2.66	-
13-Nov-17	128	RV	2	58.9	2.19	-
16-Nov-17	029	RV	2	56.3	-	672
16-Nov-17	129	RV	2	64.1	-	673
16-Nov-17	030	AD	-	53.0	-	674
16-Nov-17	130	AD	-	61.3	-	900
16-Nov-17	031	RV	2	54.9	-	901
16-Nov-17	131	RV	2	61.0	-	902
16-Nov-17	032	RV	2	53.7	-	903
16-Nov-17	132	LV	4	85.0	-	904
16-Nov-17	033	RV	2	54.7	-	906
16-Nov-17	133	AD	-	70.6	-	907
16-Nov-17	034	LP	5	75.1	-	908
16-Nov-17	134	RV	2	58.6	-	909
16-Nov-17	035	RV	2	57.7	-	910
16-Nov-17	135	RV	2	61.2	-	911
16-Nov-17	036	AD	-	52.1	-	912
16-Nov-17	136	LV	4	73.5	-	913
16-Nov-17	037	LP	5	70.8	-	914
16-Nov-17	137	RP	3	66.0	-	915
16-Nov-17	038	RV	2	61.1	-	916
16-Nov-17	138	RV	2	59.0	-	918
16-Nov-17	39	RV	2	57.2	-	919
16-Nov-17	139	AD	-	61	-	920
16-Nov-17	040	RV	2	52.0	-	922

16-Nov-17	140	RV	2	59.0	-	923
16-Nov-17	041	RV	2	56.0	-	924
16-Nov-17	141	-	-	-	-	876
16-Nov-17	42	AD	-	53.7	-	950
16-Nov-17	142	RV	2	58.4	-	951
16-Nov-17	043	RV	2	50.5	-	952
16-Nov-17	143	RV	2	57.0	-	953
16-Nov-17	044	RV	2	56.0	-	954
16-Nov-17	144	RV	2	59.5	-	955
16-Nov-17	045	RV	2	52.5	-	956
16-Nov-17	145	RV	2	59.0	-	957
16-Nov-17	046	RV	2	54.5	-	958
16-Nov-17	146	RV	2	57.0	-	959
16-Nov-17	047	RV	2	54.0	-	960
16-Nov-17	147	AD	-	67.0	-	961
16-Nov-17	048	AD	-	54.0	-	962
16-Nov-17	148	RV	2	57.5	-	963
16-Nov-17	049	AD	-	55.0	-	964
16-Nov-17	149	RV	2	58.0	-	965
16-Nov-17	050	RV	2	58.0	-	966
16-Nov-17	150	RV	2	53.0	-	967
16-Nov-17	051	RV	2	49.0	-	968
16-Nov-17	151	RV	2	58.0	-	970
16-Nov-17	052	AD	-	58.5	-	675
16-Nov-17	152	AD	-	59.5	-	676
16-Nov-17	053	RV	2	51.5	-	677
16-Nov-17	153	AD	-	61.5	-	678
16-Nov-17	054	RV	2	49.6	-	679
16-Nov-17	154	AD	-	-	-	682
16-Nov-17	055	AD	-	52.5	-	683
16-Nov-17	155	AD	-	72.5	-	684
16-Nov-17	056	RV	2	55.0	-	685
16-Nov-17	156	AD	-	68.0	-	686
16-Nov-17	057	RV	2	56.5	-	687
16-Nov-17	157	-	-	58.0	-	688
16-Nov-17	058	RV	2	54.0	-	891
16-Nov-17	158	AD	-	-	-	-
16-Nov-17	059	RV	2	56.0	-	690
16-Nov-17	159	RV	2	58.0	-	691
20-Nov-17	060	RV	2	51.2	-	692
20-Nov-17	160	RV	2	59.5	-	694
20-Nov-17	061	AD	-	48.3	-	695
20-Nov-17	161	AD	-	58.0	-	696

20-Nov-17	062	RV	2	50.8	-	697
20-Nov-17	162	AD	-	56.1	-	698
20-Nov-17	063	AD	-	60.2	-	699
20-Nov-17	163	RV	2	60.1	-	810
20-Nov-17	064	RV	2	56.3	-	921
20-Nov-17	164	RV	2	56.8	-	811
20-Nov-17	065	RV	2	61.1	-	812
20-Nov-17	165	AD	-	61.2	-	813
20-Nov-17	066	RV	2	57.9	-	814
20-Nov-17	166	RV	2	55.8	-	815
20-Nov-17	067	RV	2	57.3	-	816
20-Nov-17	167	AD	-	54.9	-	817
20-Nov-17	068	LP	5	73.5	-	818
20-Nov-17	168	RV	2	61.6	-	819
20-Nov-17	069	AD	-	62.5	-	-
20-Nov-17	169	RV	2	55.7	-	820
20-Nov-17	070	AD	-	55.3	-	821
20-Nov-17	170	RV	2	59.3	-	822
20-Nov-17	071	AD	-	60.1	-	823
20-Nov-17	171	RV	2	54.3	-	824
20-Nov-17	072	AD	-	50.0	-	825
20-Nov-17	172	RV	2	59.0	-	824
20-Nov-17	073	AD	-	59.0	-	823
20-Nov-17	173	RV	2	59.5	-	822
20-Nov-17	074	RV	2	59.0	-	821
20-Nov-17	174	AD	-	65.5	-	820
20-Nov-17	075	RV	2	58.5	-	819
20-Nov-17	175	RV	2	60.0	-	818
20-Nov-17	076	RP	3	71.0	-	817
20-Nov-17	176	RV	2	62.5	-	816
20-Nov-17	077	RV	2	52.0	-	815
20-Nov-17	177	RV	2	61.5	-	814
20-Nov-17	078	RV	2	59.5	-	813
20-Nov-17	178	AD	-	59.5	-	812
20-Nov-17	079	RV	2	56.0	-	811
20-Nov-17	179	RV	2	57.5	-	810
20-Nov-17	080	AD	-	49.5	-	809
20-Nov-17	180	AD	-	56.5	-	808
20-Nov-17	081	AD	-	56.0	-	807
20-Nov-17	181	RV	2	58.0	-	806
20-Nov-17	082	AD	-	53.5	-	805
20-Nov-17	182	RV	2	62.5	-	804
20-Nov-17	083	RP	3	50.0	-	803

20-Nov-17	183	AD	-	59.0	-	802
20-Nov-17	084	RV	2	54.0	-	801
20-Nov-17	184	RV	2	56.0	-	771
20-Nov-17	085	RV	2	54.5	-	770
20-Nov-17	185	LV	4	79.5	-	769
21-Nov-17	086	AD	-	57.0	-	886
21-Nov-17	186	RV	2	55.0	-	704
21-Nov-17	087	LV	4	65.0	-	768
21-Nov-17	187	AD	-	61.0	-	765
21-Nov-17	088	LV	4	57.0	-	763
21-Nov-17	188	RV	2	54.0	-	762
21-Nov-17	089	AD	-	55.0	-	906
21-Nov-17	189	RV	2	58.0	-	761
21-Nov-17	090	RV	2	47.5	-	760
21-Nov-17	190	RV	2	55.0	-	758
21-Nov-17	091	-	-	57.0	-	759
21-Nov-17	191	AD	-	60.0	-	756
21-Nov-17	92	-	-	56	-	755
21-Nov-17	192	AD	-	58	-	754
21-Nov-17	093	RV	2	57.0	-	753
21-Nov-17	193	RV	2	53.5	-	752
21-Nov-17	094	AD	-	60.0	-	751
21-Nov-17	194	-	-	59.1	-	625
21-Nov-17	095	AD	-	60.0	-	624
21-Nov-17	195	AD	-	60.5	-	623
21-Nov-17	096	RB	3	58.5	-	669
21-Nov-17	196	RV	2	56.0	-	662
21-Nov-17	097	LV	4	55.6	-	621
21-Nov-17	197	AD	-	60.0	-	620
21-Nov-17	098	RV	2	55.0	-	619
21-Nov-17	198	RV	2	59.0	-	618
21-Nov-17	099	-	-	73.1	-	617
21-Nov-17	199	-	-	64.5	-	616
21-Nov-17	000A	RV	2	57.0	-	755
21-Nov-17	100A	AD	-	53.0	-	900
21-Nov-17	001A	RV	2	56.0	-	899
21-Nov-17	101A	RV	2	55.0	-	898
21-Nov-17	002A	RV	2	56.5	-	897
21-Nov-17	102A	RV	2	61.0	-	896
21-Nov-17	003A	RV	2	59.0	-	895
21-Nov-17	103A	RV	2	58.0	-	894
21-Nov-17	004A	RV	2	55.0	-	668
21-Nov-17	104A	RV	2	58.0	-	893

21-Nov-17	005A	RV	2	56.5	-	557
21-Nov-17	105A	RV	2	55.0	-	892
21-Nov-17	006A	LP	5	75.8	-	891
21-Nov-17	106A	RV	2	54.3	-	890
21-Nov-17	007A	RV	2	54.2	-	889
21-Nov-17	107A	RV	2	56.4	-	888
21-Nov-17	008A	-	-	74.4	-	670
21-Nov-17	108A	AD	-	60.5	-	615
21-Nov-17	009A	RP	3	67.9	-	614
21-Nov-17	109A	RV	2	55.9	-	613
21-Nov-17	010A	AD	-	49.5	-	612
21-Nov-17	110A	RV	2	56.4	-	611
21-Nov-17	011A	AD	-	55.1	-	609
21-Nov-17	111A	RV	2	56.4	-	668
21-Nov-17	012A	RV	2	49.5	-	887
21-Nov-17	112A	RV	2	53.9	-	886
21-Nov-17	013A	RV	2	54.4	-	885
21-Nov-17	113A	AD	-	60.0	-	884
21-Nov-17	014A	-	-	68.8	-	883
21-Nov-17	114A	RV	2	54.9	-	882
21-Nov-17	015A	AD	-	55.2	-	881
21-Nov-17	115A	AD	-	59.2	-	880
21-Nov-17	016A	RV	2	59.7	-	879
21-Nov-17	116A	AD	-	-	-	878
21-Nov-17	017A	AD	-	54.5	-	877
21-Nov-17	117A	AD	-	56.7	-	876
21-Nov-17	018A	RV	2	55.4	-	607
21-Nov-17	118A	RV	2	58.9	-	776
21-Nov-17	019A	RV	2	58.3	-	777
21-Nov-17	119A	AD	-	60.9	-	778
21-Nov-17	020A	AD	-	52.8	-	779
21-Nov-17	120A	RV	2	55.2	-	780

Appendix 3. Dosages for treatments of Atlantic Salmon eggs.

Saline Bath

0.75% needed

$$0.75/100 = 0.0075$$

$$0.0075 * 20L = 0.15 \text{ mL or g}$$

$$0.15 * 1,000 = 150 \text{ g needed for 20 L of H}_2\text{O}$$

Erythromycin Treatment

2 ppm (mg/L) needed

$$2 \text{ mg/L} * 20 = 400,000 \text{ mg}$$

$$400,000/0.23 = 1,739,130 \text{ (23\% active)}$$

$$1,739,130/10,000 = 173.9$$

$$173.9/1,000 \text{ (to get to g)} = 0.174\text{g per 20 L of H}_2\text{O}$$

Iodine Treatment

1% active

1% free iodine to get 100 ppm (mg/L) dilute 100 times

$$20 \text{ L} = 20,000 \text{ mL}$$

$$20 \text{ L} * 1,000 \text{ mL} = 20,000 \text{ mL}$$

$$20,000 \text{ mL}/100 = 2,000 \text{ mL}$$

$$2,000 \text{ mL} * 50 = 100,000 \text{ mL}$$

$$100,000 / 1,000 \text{ (to mL)} = 100 \text{ mL of Iodine needed for 20 L of H}_2\text{O}$$

Thiamine Treatment

1,000 ppm (mg/L) needed

20.4 g of 98% active, buffered thiamine added per 20 L of H₂O